

## PUR Public Relations Research Methods

**Instructor:** Professor Wenlin Liu, Ph.D.

<b>Class:</b>	T 9:35-11:30 am   Th 10:40-11:30am Weimer 1078
<b>Email:</b>	wenlinliu@ufl.edu
<b>Office:</b>	Weimer 3040A
<b>Office Hours:</b>	Tu & Th 11:30-12:30 pm, or by appointment

### Required Texts

**Stacks, D. W. (2016). *Primer of public relations research*, (3rd Ed.). New York: Guilford.**

*\*Supplemental readings will be made available to you through the course website.*

### Course Goals

This course has two goals. The first is to provide you with a general framework for understanding and evaluating social science research so when you encounter it in almost any PR-related job you can understand and apply the information to your own project with a reasonable level of competence. The second goal is to provide you with some first-hand experience in conducting a research project. This practical experience will be beneficial both in future courses you take in the CJC and your professional careers. Given my desire for this course to be practically useful we will spend the majority of our time learning how to collect and analyze data from surveys and focus groups, which are the most commonly used methods for public relations professionals. We will also spend some time briefly learning about other common techniques used by PR researchers.

### Course Learning Objectives

- Identify strengths and weaknesses of various methods frequently used in PR (e.g. focus groups, surveys, etc.)
- Practice creating various data collection tools used in PR research
- Practice interpreting common types of data used in PR research
- Practice reporting PR research in an easily understood format

### College of Journalism and Communications Objectives

The Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications requires that by graduation all students should be able to:

- apply the principles and laws of freedom of speech and press, in a global context, and for the country in which the institution that invites ACEJMC is located;
- demonstrate an understanding of the multicultural history and role of professionals and institutions in shaping communications;
- demonstrate culturally proficient communication that empowers those traditionally disenfranchised in society, especially as grounded in race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation and ability, domestically and globally, across communication and media contexts;
- present images and information effectively and creatively, using appropriate tools and technologies;
- write correctly and clearly in forms and styles appropriate for the communications professions, audiences and purposes they serve;
- demonstrate an understanding of professional ethical principles and work ethically in pursuit of truth, accuracy, fairness and diversity;
- apply critical thinking skills in conducting research and evaluating information by methods appropriate to the communications professions in which they work;

- effectively and correctly apply basic numerical and statistical concepts;
- critically evaluate their own work and that of others for accuracy and fairness, clarity, appropriate style and grammatical correctness;
- apply tools and technologies appropriate for the communications professions in which they work.

### **Course Policies**

**Attendance:** I will take attendance. You must arrive on time and stay through the whole class sessions in order to get full credit for in-class points that day. If you notify me about coming late or having to leave early you will still get credit for any in-class points you were present for on two occasions. After these two instances, you will only receive ½ credit for any in-class points. If you fail to notify me about coming late or leaving early, you will not get credit for any in-class points that day and get marked as missing class. This late arrival/leaving early will count toward your two for the semester. Attendance will also be tied to whether you can accrue bonus/extra credit points. If you miss more than two classes, you won't be eligible for bonus/extra credit points. I will post slides, activities, etc. on the course website. If you have questions regarding the content, please send me an email. Lastly, I do take attendance every class. If you miss more than three classes, you will lose 10% from your grade for each additional class you miss during the course of the semester.

**Email Policy:** As a state employee, my email is considered a public record. Therefore, it can be requested via an open-records request. Because emails are considered public records, federal privacy laws prevent me from discussing grades or other personal matters via email. As a result, you will need to visit me in my office to discuss grades. In general, face-to-face meetings tend to take less time, and result in less confusion than emailed conversations. While you are welcome to email me, I may indicate that you need an in-person meeting depending on the complexity of the issue. In addition, please be aware that email is considered formal communication, which means you should practice professionalism. In other words, try to avoid treating emails like text messages (i.e., don't use text abbreviations). Moreover, only send things via email that you would say to another person in a face-to-face setting.

**Honor Code:** Please note that all of your work in this class should conform to the university's honor code, which states: We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity by abiding by the Student Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by Students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment." For more information please see <http://regulations.ufl.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/4.040-1.pdf>

I will document and report all honor code violations, including cheating and plagiarism. The minimum penalty for a violation of the honor code is a zero on the assignment or exam, but may be higher depending on the severity of the violation.

**Accommodations:** Students with disabilities requesting accommodations should first register with the Disability Resource Center (352-392-8565, [www.dso.ufl.edu/drc/](http://www.dso.ufl.edu/drc/)) by providing appropriate documentation. Once registered, students will receive an accommodation letter which must be presented to the instructor when requesting accommodation. Students with disabilities should follow this procedure as early as possible in the semester.

**Late Work/Make-up Work:** You will hand in assignments to the course drop box. It is your responsibility to hand in the assignments before the due date. You must submit assignments before midnight of the due date. Therefore, if a paper is due Tuesday, it must be in the drop box by 11:59 p.m. **Be sure to verify that your assignment has been downloaded to the drop box. The only way I do not consider an assignment**

**late is if it's in the drop box before the deadline.** In addition, I will consider any assignments that can't be opened as late. That is, if you upload a file type I can't open or your assignment is in limbo because you didn't let it finish uploading I will still consider the assignment late. I would strongly advise you to upload a .doc or .rtf file as these are the ones that can be opened on most computers. Fifteen percent will be deducted from your grade **each day** your paper is late or for each day the correct file type is not uploaded to the drop box (this means a total of 30% if it is handed in two-days late). I will NOT accept assignments after the second day (48-hours past the due date). Late assignments will not be given grading priority. They will be handed back by the end of the semester. Late assignments will also receive few, if any, comments.

**Professionalism:** As PR students, I expect you to maintain a high level of professionalism in all of our interactions. This includes being courteous and respectful to all members of the course. Being respectful includes making sure you are not distracting others with your cell phone or computer. If you are using your computer to take notes, only have your notes page open. If technology becomes a distraction for others in class, I reserve the right to ban computer use in the classroom.

**How You Get Points**

**Point Distribution**

- 1. Exams **200 pts**
- 2. Research Project **250 pts**
  - Group Contract 10 pts
  - Background Report 30 pts
  - Focus Group Protocol 30 pts
  - Focus Group Report 30 pts
  - Survey Questions 30 pts
  - Survey Report 30 pts
  - Final Report 60 pts
  - Presentation 30 pts
- 3. In-class activities and Participation **50 pts**

**TOTAL 500 pts**

Letter grades will be calculated using this formula:

Letter	Course Points	Percentage	Grade Points
A	500-465	100-93	4.0
A-	464-450	92.9-90	3.7
B+	449-435	89.9-87	3.3
B	434-415	86.9-83	3
B-	414-400	82.9-80	2.7
C+	399-385	79.9-77	2.3
C	384-365	76.9-73	2
C-	364-350	72.9-700	1.7
D+	349-335	69.9-67	1.3
D	334-300	66.9-60	1
F	299-0	59.9-0	0

I don't round up. I will keep grades posted on Canvas - it is your responsibility to check it and make sure you know where you are at.

## Overview of Course Components

I will do my best to be fair and impartial when it comes to grading assignments. Each of you will be graded on the same basis. In the end, when grades have been posted the assignment has been examined several times. I am just serving as an umpire/referee of the course rules. The grade you received is the grade you have earned based on the criteria outlined in the syllabus, assignment directions, etc. If you have questions or would like to discuss your grade (or a specific assignment), please contact me and we can set up a time to meet.

If you are struggling with the course material, exams, having problems with members of your group, etc., it is imperative that you talk to me as soon as you think you're having a problem. In essence, if you're struggling with an assignment, talk to me before you have to hand in the assignment. I will do all I can to help you before a deadline. After a deadline has past, or an exam has been given, there is nothing I can do to help you.

### **Exams**

There will be **two** exams given during the semester. The exams will cover the material in the readings and lectures – this includes the textbook chapters and any supplemental material posted on the course website. I will provide you with reading guides for each week's readings. These will serve as the study guide for the course readings. I will also provide review guides each week for the lectures. Combined, the reading and lecture review guides will serve as your study guide for each unit exam. The unit exams will **not** be cumulative. That being said, some content/concepts might rely on the cumulative knowledge you have built up during class. For the most part, these will be topics that are important to the course. However, I will try to make note of situations where cumulative knowledge is important for the upcoming exam. The tests will be multiple choice/true-false/matching.

All exams will be worth 250 points. You must be on time for exams. **As soon as one person has completed their exam, you will not be allowed to take the exam.** Only students enrolled in the course may be present during exam days.

### **Research project**

A key objective of this class is to provide you with hands-on experience conducting research utilizing methods that are commonly used across various communication professions. During the semester, you will develop instruments to collect focus group and survey data. You will then collect both types of data and analyze them. **The research project for this course will be a group assignment.** As you may know already (or will soon learn), much of the work you do in communication professions happens in groups. I will provide you with specific directions for each assignment on the course website. As part of this project, you will fill out peer evaluations. If you fail to hand in peer evaluations, you will lose 10 points from your grade. In addition, low peer evaluations will result in deductions from your grade in class. The number of points lost on peer evaluations will be outlined in the peer evaluation directions. I reserve to overrule the peer evaluations (either add points back or remove them) based on the additional information I gather during the course of the semester.

### **In-class activities**

I believe, and research has shown, that active participation in learning is crucial for long term learning. Most weeks we will complete at least one (or more) activity in class. These are designed to get you to apply the knowledge you've learned to a real-world type situation. You will get full credit for these as long as you put forth a reasonable amount of effort. In addition to the in-class activities, there will be a couple of brief assignments/activities you will finish outside of class. For the in-class activities, I typically offer one or two more than the minimum number needed to get full credit for this component of your

grade. Therefore, if you miss a class there won't be make up assignments. Instead, you should be able to get full credit if you keep attending class throughout the semester.

## **University Policies & Resources**

### **UF Grading Policy**

<http://gradcatalog.ufl.edu/content.php?catoid=10&navoid=2020#grades> (Links to an external site.)

<https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/grades.aspx> (Links to an external site.)

### **Students Requiring Accommodations**

Students with disabilities requesting accommodations should first register with the Disability Resource Center (352-392-8565, <https://www.dso.ufl.edu/drc>) by providing appropriate documentation. Once registered, students will receive an accommodation letter which must be presented to the instructor when requesting accommodation. Students with disabilities should follow this procedure as early as possible in the semester.

### **Course Evaluation**

Students are expected to provide feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing online evaluations at <https://evaluations.ufl.edu/evals> (Links to an external site.). Evaluations are typically open during the last two or three weeks of the semester, but students will be given specific times when they are open. Summary results of these assessments are available to students at <https://evaluations.ufl.edu/results/> (Links to an external site.).

### **University Honesty Policy**

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, “We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: “On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment.” The Honor Code (<https://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honor-code/>) specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor or TAs in this class.

### **Software Use**

All faculty, staff, and students of the University are required and expected to obey the laws and legal agreements governing software use. Failure to do so can lead to monetary damages and/or criminal penalties for the individual violator. Because such violations are also against University policies and rules, disciplinary action will be taken as appropriate. We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to uphold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity.

### **Student Privacy**

There are federal laws protecting your privacy with regards to grades earned in courses and on individual assignments. For more information, please see: <http://registrar.ufl.edu/catalog0910/policies/regulationferpa.html> (Links to an external site.)

### **In-Class Recording**

Students are allowed to record video or audio of class lectures. However, the purposes for which these recordings may be used are strictly controlled. The only allowable purposes are (1) for personal educational use, (2) in connection with a complaint to the university, or (3) as evidence in, or in preparation for, a criminal or civil proceeding. All other purposes are prohibited. Specifically, students may not publish recorded lectures without the written consent of the instructor.

A “class lecture” is an educational presentation intended to inform or teach enrolled students about a particular subject, including any instructor-led discussions that form part of the presentation, and

delivered by any instructor hired or appointed by the University, or by a guest instructor, as part of a University of Florida course. A class lecture does not include lab sessions, student presentations, clinical presentations such as patient history, academic exercises involving solely student participation, assessments (quizzes, tests, exams), field trips, private conversations between students in the class or between a student and the faculty or lecturer during a class session.

Publication without permission of the instructor is prohibited. To “publish” means to share, transmit, circulate, distribute, or provide access to a recording, regardless of format or medium, to another person (or persons), including but not limited to another student within the same class section. Additionally, a recording, or transcript of a recording, is considered published if it is posted on or uploaded to, in whole or in part, any media platform, including but not limited to social media, book, magazine, newspaper, leaflet, or third party note/tutoring services. A student who publishes a recording without written consent may be subject to a civil cause of action instituted by a person injured by the publication and/or discipline under UF Regulation 4.040 Student Policy on Course Syllabi 3 UF, Academic Affairs, July 28th, 2021 Honor Code and Student Conduct Code.

### **Campus Resources**

#### **Health and Wellness**

##### **U Matter, We Care:**

If you or a friend is in distress, please contact [umatter@ufl.edu](mailto:umatter@ufl.edu) or 352 392-1575 so that a team member can reach out to the student.

**Counseling and Wellness Center:** <http://www.counseling.ufl.edu/cwc> (Links to an external site.), and 392-1575; and the University Police Department: 392-1111 or 9-1-1 for emergencies.

##### **Sexual Assault Recovery Services (SARS)**

Student Health Care Center, 392-1161.

**University Police Department** at 392-1111 (or 9-1-1 for emergencies), or <http://www.police.ufl.edu/> (Links to an external site.).

### **Academic Resources**

**E-learning technical support**, 352-392-4357 (select option 2) or e-mail to Learning-support@ufl.edu. <https://lss.at.ufl.edu/help.shtml> (Links to an external site.).

**Career Resource Center**, Reitz Union, 392-1601. Career assistance and counseling. <https://www.crc.ufl.edu/> (Links to an external site.).

**Library Support**, <http://cms.uflib.ufl.edu/ask> (Links to an external site.). Various ways to receive assistance with respect to using the libraries or finding resources.

**Teaching Center**, Broward Hall, 392-2010 or 392-6420. General study skills and tutoring. <https://teachingcenter.ufl.edu/> (Links to an external site.).

**Writing Studio, 302 Tigert Hall**, 846-1138. Help brainstorming, formatting, and writing papers. <https://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/> (Links to an external site.).

**Student Complaints Campus:** [https://www.dso.ufl.edu/documents/UF\\_Complaints\\_policy.pdf](https://www.dso.ufl.edu/documents/UF_Complaints_policy.pdf) (Links to an external site.).

**On-Line Students Complaints:** <http://www.distance.ufl.edu/student-complaint-process> (Links to an external site.).



WK	DATE	TOPIC	READINGS (All readings should be completed PRIOR to our class meeting)
1	8/22	Course Introduction	Syllabus,
2	8/27	Purpose of Research	Ch. 1 & 2 <b>Info Sheet Due by 8/25</b>
	8/29	Scientific Research Processes	
3	9/3	Intro to Focus Groups	Ch. 11 <b>Group Contract Due by 9/3</b>
	9/5	Focus Groups (cont'd)	Focus Group Supplement <b>IRB Assignment Due by 9/5</b>
4	9/10	Other Qualitative Methods	
	9/12	Other Qualitative Methods (cont'd)	<b>Background Report Due by 9/12</b>
5	9/17	Measurement	Ch. 4 & 5 <b>Focus Group Protocol Due by 9/17</b>
	9/19		• Exam 1 Review
6	9/24		<b>EXAM 1</b> <b>Covering Ch. 1, 2, 4,5, 9, 10,11 &amp; Supplement</b>
	9/26	No Class	Ch. 6
7	10/1	Survey Design	Ch. 13
	10/3	Survey Design (cont'd)	<b>Focus Group Report Due by 10/3</b>
8	10/8	Sampling	Ch. 12 <b>Midterm Group Eval Due by 10/8</b>
	10/10	Sampling (cont'd)	
9	10/15	Content Analysis	Ch. 12
	10/17	Content Analysis (cont'd)	<b>Qualtrics Assignment Due by 10/17</b>
10	10/22	Descriptive Statistics	Ch. 6
	10/24	Descriptive Statistics (cont'd)	<b>Survey Questions Due by 10/24</b>
11	10/29	Hypothesis Testing	Ch. 15
	10/31	Hypothesis Testing (cont'd)	<b>Descriptive Stats Due by 10/31</b>
12	11/5	Experimental Design	Ch. 14

	11/7	Experimental Design (cont'd)	<b>Inferential Stats Due by 11/7</b>
<b>13</b>	11/12	Report Creation	Ch. 14
	11/14	Report Creation (cont'd)	<b>Survey Report Due by 11/14</b>
<b>14</b>	11/19	Final Project Presentation Day 1	
	11/21	Final Project Presentation Day 2	
<b>15</b>		<b>Thanksgiving Break No Class</b>	
<b>16</b>	12/3	Final Project Presentation Day 3	<b>Final Report Due by 12/3</b>
<b>FINAL</b>	12/13	<b>Final Exam 12/13 10:00am-12:00 pm Covering Ch.6, Ch. 8 and Ch.12-15</b>	